

Appendix H

Laeven and Valencia Crisis Listⁱⁱ

Country	Start of Crisis	Country	Start of Crisis	Country	Start of Crisis
Albania	1994	Equatorial Guinea	1983	Nicaragua	1990
Algeria	1990	Eritrea	1993	Nicaragua	2000
Argentina	1980	Estonia	1992	Niger	1983
Argentina	1989	Finland	1991	Nigeria	1991
Argentina	1995	France	2008	Nigeria	2009
Argentina	2001	Georgia	1991	Norway	1991
Armenia	1994	Germany	2008	Panama	1988
Austria	2008	Ghana	1982	Paraguay	1995
Azerbaijan	1995	Greece	2008	Peru	1983
Bangladesh	1987	Guinea	1985	Philippines	1983
Belarus	1995	Guinea	1993	Philippines	1997
Belgium	2008	Guinea-Bissau	1995	Poland	1992
Benin	1988	Guyana	1993	Portugal	2008
Bolivia	1986	Haiti	1994	Romania	1990
Bolivia	1994	Hungary	1991	Russia	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992	Hungary	2008	Russia	2008
Brazil	1990	Iceland	2008	Sao Tome&Principe	1992
Brazil	1994	India	1993	Senegal	1988
Bulgaria	1996	Indonesia	1997	Sierra Leone	1990
Burkina Faso	1990	Ireland	2008	Slovak Rep	1998
Burundi	1994	Israel	1977	Slovenia	1992
Cameroon	1987	Italy	2008	Slovenia	2008
Cameroon	1995	Jamaica	1996	Spain	1977
Cape Verde	1993	Japan	1997	Spain	2008
Central African Rep	1976	Jordan	1989	Sri Lanka	1989
Central African Rep	1995	Kazakhstan	2008	Swaziland	1995
Chad	1983	Kenya	1985	Sweden	1991
Chad	1995	Kenya	1992	Sweden	2008
Chile	1976	Korea	1997	Switzerland	2008
Chile	1981	Kuwait	1982	Tanzania	1987
China, Mainland	1998	Kyrgyz Rep	1995	Thailand	1983
Colombia	1982	Latvia	1995	Thailand	1997
Colombia	1998	Latvia	2008	Togo	1993
Congo, Dem Rep	1983	Lebanon	1990	Tunisia	1991
Congo, Dem Rep	1991	Liberia	1991	Turkey	1982
Congo, Dem Rep	1994	Lithuania	1995	Turkey	2000
Congo, Rep	1992	Luxembourg	2008	Uganda	1994

Costa Rica	1987	Macedonia, FYR	1993	Ukraine	1998
Costa Rica	1994	Madagascar	1988	Ukraine	2008
Cote d'Ivoire	1988	Malaysia	1997	United Kingdom	2007
Croatia	1998	Mali	1987	United States	1988
Czech Republic	1996	Mauritania	1984	United States	2007
Denmark	2008	Mexico	1981	Uruguay	1981
Djibouti	1991	Mexico	1994	Uruguay	2002
Dominican Rep	2003	Mongolia	2008	Venezuela	1994
Ecuador	1982	Morocco	1980	Vietnam	1997
Ecuador	1998	Mozambique	1987	Yemen	1996
Egypt	1980	Nepal	1988	Zambia	1995

For our study, Japan 1997 was changed to 1991; Australia 1989 was added